

**CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL
CONSERVATION DISTRICT**

Mays Landing, New Jersey

REPORT OF AUDIT

FOR THE TWELVE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Report dated September 30, 2024

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CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

ROSTER OF OFFICIALS

JUNE 30, 2024

DISTRICT GOVERNING BODY

<u>Name</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Term Expires</u>
Robert H. Fenton	District Chairman	6/30/25
Joseph L. Lomax	Vice-Chairman	6/30/26
Richard Dovey	Secretary	6/30/26
Cormac Morrissey	Treasurer	6/30/27
Allen Carter, Jr.	District Supervisor	6/30/27

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS

Michael Kent	District Manager
Glenn Ward	Assistant Manager
Marie Rogowski	Administrative Assistant II

NIGHTLINGER, COLAVITA & VOLPA

A Professional Association

Certified Public Accountants

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Supervisors
Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District
6260 Old Harding Highway
Mays Landing, New Jersey 08330

To the Board of Supervisors:

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, which comprise the statement of financial position and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets and of cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Opinion on Statutory Basis of Accounting

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District, as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles and practices prescribed by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual, as described in note 1.

Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

In our opinion, because of the significance of the matter discussed in the "Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles" paragraph, the financial statements referred to above do not present fairly, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the financial position of the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District, as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, or the results of its operations and changes in net assets for the year then ended.

Basis for Adverse Opinion on U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

As described in Note 1 of the financial statements, the financial statements are prepared by the District on the basis of the financial reporting provisions of the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, as required by the New Jersey State Soil Conservation Committee.

The effects on the financial statements of the variances between the statutory basis of accounting described in Note 1 and accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, although not reasonably determinable, are presumed to be material.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting provisions of the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual. Management is also responsible for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District's financial statements as a whole. The accompanying supplementary information listed in the foregoing table of contents, is presented for the are presented for the purposes of additional analysis as required by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual in accordance with those standards regarding the statement of budget versus actual revenue and expenditures - all funds combined and is not a required part of the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the audit requirements as prescribed by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual. In our opinion, the statement of budget versus actual revenue and expenditures is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Other Information

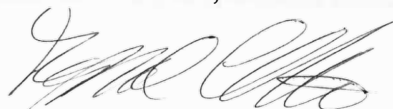
Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole that collectively comprise the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District's basic financial statements. The supplementary schedules, as listed in the table of contents, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not required as part of the basic financial statements prescribed by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the audit requirements as prescribed by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual. In our opinion, supplementary schedules, as listed in the table of contents, are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with **Government Auditing Standards**, we have also issued a report dated September 30, 2024, on our consideration of the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District's internal control over financial reporting and our test of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards and should be read in conjunction with this report in considering the results of our audit.

Respectfully submitted,

NIGHTLINGER, COLAVITA & VOLPA, P.A.



Raymond Colavita, C.P.A. R.M.A.
Registered Municipal Accountant
September 30, 2024

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

Board of Supervisors
Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District
6260 Old Harding Highway
Mays Landing, New Jersey 08330

To the Board of Supervisors:

We have audited the financial statements of the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated September 30, 2024. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; audit requirements as prescribed by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, significant deficiencies or material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with such provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under **Government Auditing Standards**.

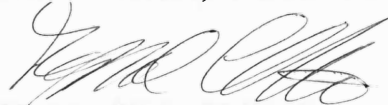
Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with **Government Auditing Standards** in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

This report is intended for the information of the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District, the funding sources of the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District, the New Jersey Department of Agriculture, and Federal and State audit agencies and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than those specified parties. However, this report is a matter of public record, and its distribution is not limited.

Respectfully submitted,

NIGHTLINGER, COLAVITA & VOLPA, P.A.



Raymond Colavita, C.P.A.
Registered Municipal Accountant
September 30, 2024

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(With Summarized Information as of June 30, 2023)

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted			Totals for the Period ended	
		Chapter 251	Special Projects	Fixed Asset Fund	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
ASSETS						
Current Assets						
Cash - Operating Funds	\$ 246,331	\$ 903,242	\$ 204,832	\$ 450,000	\$ 1,804,405	\$ 1,838,734
Accounts Receivable:						
NJ Storm Water Program	2,835				2,835	7,280
Federal Grants			73,549		73,549	
County of Cape May	1,250				1,250	6,250
Interfund Receivable	73,549				73,549	12,620
Prepaid Expenses		14,697			14,697	12,999
Total Current Assets	323,965	917,939	278,381	450,000	1,970,285	1,877,883
Property, Plant and Equipment (Note 1)						
Office Furniture and Equipment				26,613	26,613	21,985
Computer System				12,694	12,694	5,382
Automobiles				158,010	158,010	99,269
				197,317	197,317	126,636
Less: Accumulated Depreciation				94,355	94,355	79,861
Total Property, Plant and Equipment				102,962	102,962	46,775
Total Assets	\$ 323,965	\$ 917,939	\$ 278,381	\$ 552,962	\$ 2,073,247	\$ 1,924,658

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(With Summarized Information as of June 30, 2023)

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted			Totals for the Period ended	
		Chapter 251	Special Projects	Fixed Asset Fund	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
LIABILITIES, NET ASSETS AND RESERVES						
Current Liabilities						
Accounts Payable	\$	\$ 2,522	\$	\$	\$ 2,522	\$ 2,120
Due State of New Jersey		3,300			3,300	5,775
Accrued Payroll and Payroll Taxes, Including Withheld Portions		2,971			2,971	6,503
Interfund Payables			73,549		73,549	12,620
Amount Due to Cape May Plant Materials Center			23,760		23,760	23,176
Unearned Revenue (Note 16)			181,072		181,072	39,698
Total Current Liabilities		8,793	278,381		287,174	89,892
NET ASSETS AND RESERVES						
Temporarily Restricted Net Assets and Reserves:						
Reserves:						
Reserve for Future Soil Erosion and Sediment Control Act Expenditures (Note 2)		909,146			909,146	1,029,221
Reserve for Land and Building Acquisition (Note 1)				400,000	400,000	400,000
Reserve for Vehicle Acquisition (Note 1)				48,000	48,000	48,000
Reserve for Equipment Acquisition (Note 1)				2,000	2,000	2,000
Reserve for Health Insurance Benefits (Note 15)	70,000				70,000	70,000
Reserve for Future Legal Costs (Note 3)	150,000				150,000	150,000
Net Assets						
Investment in Fixed Assets				102,962	102,962	46,775
Unrestricted	103,965				103,965	88,770
Total Net Assets and Reserves	323,965	909,146		552,962	1,786,073	1,834,766
Total Liabilities, Net Assets and Reserves	\$ 323,965	\$ 917,939	\$ 278,381	\$ 552,962	\$ 2,073,247	\$ 1,924,658

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(With Summarized Information as of June 30, 2023)

		Temporarily Restricted Funds			Totals for the Period Ended	
	Unrestricted	Chapter 251	Special Projects	Fixed Asset Fund	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Support and Revenue						
Soil Erosion and Sediment Control						
Act Fees	\$	\$ 537,306	\$	\$	\$ 537,306	\$ 539,177
Interest	62,740				62,740	23,248
Federal Grants			257,297		257,297	51,316
Counties of Atlantic and Cape May		25,000			25,000	25,000
Stormwater Discharge Program	14,350				14,350	16,835
Other Income	8,786				8,786	53,859
Total Support and Revenue	85,876	562,306	257,297		905,479	709,435
Expenditures						
Salaries and Wages	\$	\$ 422,698	\$ 149,465	\$	\$ 572,163	\$ 397,392
Payroll Taxes		43,273			43,273	43,395
Professional Development		53,424			53,424	35,866
Postage		1,518			1,518	2,000
Equipment Rental		825			825	787
Board Meetings & Training		1,867	1,685		3,552	2,357

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(With Summarized Information as of June 30, 2023)

		Temporarily Restricted Funds			Totals for the Period ended	
	Unrestricted	Chapter 251	Special Projects	Fixed Asset Fund	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Expenditures (Continued)						
Supplies	\$	\$ 2,934		\$	\$ 2,934	\$ 5,165
Miscellaneous		3,676			3,676	1,115
Professional Fees		12,238			12,238	9,043
Communications		3,790			3,790	4,466
Fringe Benefits		117,076	106,147		223,223	169,119
Conservation and Education		2,833			2,833	3,898
Dues		2,360			2,360	2,590
Equipment		4,666			4,666	1,721
Vehicle		6,953			6,953	6,262
Intern Tuition Reimbursement		2,250			2,250	2,250
Depreciation				14,494	14,494	13,556
Total Expenditures		682,381	257,297	14,494	954,172	700,982
Excess (Deficiency) of Support and Revenue Over Expenditures	85,876	(120,075)		(14,494)	(48,693)	8,453
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	88,770			46,775	135,545	67,779
Transfers	(70,681)	120,075		70,681	120,075	59,313
Net Assets, End of Year to Exhibit A	\$ 103,965	\$		\$ 102,962	\$ 206,927	\$ 135,545

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - ALL FUNDS COMBINED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

	Totals for the Period ended	
	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Cash Flows Provided (Used) by Operating Activities		
Excess (Deficiency) of Support and Revenue over Expenditures	\$ (48,693)	\$ 8,453
Adjustments to Reconcile Excess (Deficiency) of Support and Revenue over Expenditures to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:		
Non-Cash Items Included in Income:		
Depreciation	14,494	13,556
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:		
(Increase) Decrease in Accounts Receivable	(64,104)	13,794
(Increase) Decrease in Prepaid Expense	(1,698)	3,059
(Decrease) Increase in Payroll and Payroll Taxes Payable	(3,532)	(819)
(Decrease) Increase in Amt. Due Cape May Plant	584	(921)
(Decrease) Increase in Accounts Payable	(2,073)	(904)
(Decrease) Increase in Unearned Revenue	141,374	21,063
Net Cash (Used) by Operating Activities	36,352	57,281
<u>Cash Flows (used) by Investing Activities</u>		
Purchase of Fixed Assets	(70,681)	
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	(70,681)	
Net (Decrease) in Cash	(34,329)	57,281
Cash and Cash Equivalents - June 30, 2023	1,838,734	1,781,453
Cash and Cash Equivalents - June 30, 2024	\$ 1,804,405	\$ 1,838,734

The accompanying Notes to Financial Statements are an integral part of this statement.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

1. **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Description of Financial Reporting Entity

The Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District is one of fifteen Districts in the state of New Jersey under the auspices of the New Jersey Department of Agriculture. Each District is governed by a Board of Supervisors, which sets policies and performance guidelines. The Districts work closely with the U.S. Soil Conservation Service to promote the wise use of soil and water resources. In 1976, the Districts in New Jersey were mandated to administer Chapter 251, The Soil Erosion and Sediment Control Act of 1976, the objective of which was to prevent erosion and sedimentation from development sites, mitigate impacts to soil resources and enhance soil quality.

Organization

The District is a governmental subdivision of the State of New Jersey, and a public body corporate and politic, located in the Mays Landing, Township of Hamilton, County of Atlantic. It was organized in 1946 in accordance with the provisions of the Soil Conservation Act, N.J.S.A. 4:24 et seq. with a five member Board of Supervisors appointed by the State Committee as the governing body.

The supervisors serve staggered three-year terms with the nominations made by an open public forum. Districts and their partners conduct and implement conservation programs. District may receive funding from a variety of public and private sources and employ staff to carry out programs as directed by the Board. All funds, regardless of the source are public funds and are subject to the State Committee's fiscal management standards, rules and statutes.

Financial Statement Presentation

The District is required to report information regarding its financial Assets and activities according to three classes of assets, which are Unrestricted Net Assets, Temporarily Restricted Net Assets and Permanently Restricted Net Assets. Unrestricted Net Assets can be expended by the District for any aspect of its operations and at any time, as determined by management. Temporarily Restricted Net Assets are either restricted as to a specific program, a specific time period or both, but will eventually be expended by the District. Permanently Restricted Net Assets can never be expended, but benefit the District through investment earnings on such Assets. As of June 30, 2024, the District had only Unrestricted and Temporarily Restricted Net Assets.

The accounting policies of the District conform to practices prescribed by the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

1. **SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

Basis of Accounting

All the District's funds are accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting. Support and revenues are recognized when they become both measurable and available as net current assets. Expenditures are recognized when the related liability is incurred. Chapter 251 revenue is recognized when received and Chapter 251 expenses are recognized when incurred.

The accounts of the District shall be organized on the basis of funds and account groups, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are accounted for with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, support, revenue and expenditures. Fixed asset purchases are to be recorded in the fund of acquisition, with an appropriate transfer to the equipment fund. Accumulated depreciation is reported on the statement of financial Assets.

Fixed Asset Fund

Capital Assets acquired or constructed for Property Plant and Equipment are recorded at cost and reflected as expenditures in the applicable governmental fund. Donated assets are valued at their estimated fair market value on the date received. Capital Assets acquired are transferred into the Property, Plant and Equipment fund. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method based on the estimated useful lives of the related assets as listed below:

Equipment	5 Years
Furniture	10 Years
Building and Improvements	40 Years

Also included in the Fixed Asset Fund are balances at June 30, 2024, in a Reserve for Land and Building Acquisitions of \$400,000, Reserve for Equipment Acquisitions of \$2,000 and Reserve for Vehicle Acquisitions of \$48,000.

During 2023-24, the District had a \$56,187 increase in net fixed assets, resulting from \$70,681 in additions, less current year depreciation expense of \$14,494.

Amortization of Financing Costs

Financing costs, if any, are amortized over the term of the loan using the straight-line method.

Reclassifications

Certain amounts previously reported in the prior financial statements may be classified to conform to current year classifications. These reclassifications have no effect on the total net assets of the District.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Comparative Data

The financial statements include certain prior-year summarized comparative information in total, but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2024, from which the summarized information was derived.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with the New Jersey Department of Agriculture's Financial Accounting Manual requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures at the date of the financial statements, as well as the reported amounts of revenue and expenditures during the reporting period. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Support and Expenses

Contributions and restricted grant revenues are measured at their fair values and are reported as an increase in net assets. The district reports gifts of cash and other assets as restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets, or if they are designated as support for future periods. When a donor or grantor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends, or purpose restriction is satisfied, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Prepaid Expenses

Prepaid expenses recorded on the District's financial statements represent payments made for insurance that will benefit periods beyond June 30th.

2. RESERVE FOR FUTURE SOIL EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL EXPENDITURES

The Reserve for Future Soil Erosion and Sediment Control Act Expenditures is established to identify the funds available for the costs of future expenditures on projects currently received and in progress, for which fees under the act have been previously collected. All fees collected from applicants are restricted to the Chapter 251 program and used only for implementing that program. The reserve balance includes the unexpended initial review/certification/inspection fees and supplemental fees received. At the option of the District Board and pursuant to formal action by the District Board, interest income from reserve balances may be utilized for the Chapter 251 program or for the District education program. Use of interest income is authorized by N.J.A.C. 2:90-1.12 and pursuant to policy approval by the State Soil Conservation Committee on September 13, 2007.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

2. **RESERVE FOR FUTURE SOIL EROSION AND SEDIMENT CONTROL EXPENDITURES (CONT'D)**

The certification fees collected by the District are derived from an adopted fee schedule that was effective starting November 21, 1994. As a result of rising expenses incurred by the District to maintain their level of services, the Board has revised the fee schedule, effective August 1, 2010 to bring the fees charged in comparability to the expenses incurred. The Reserve for Future Soil Erosion and Sediment Control Act Expenditures at June 30, 2024 was \$909,146 as compared with \$1,029,221 in the prior year.

3. **RESERVE FOR FUTURE LEGAL COSTS**

The Reserve for Future Legal Costs provides the District with funds necessary to pay for estimated future legal costs incurred as a result of current Chapter 251 operations. Management estimates that based on prior experience, the reserve balance for future legal costs should be \$150,000.

4. **CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

The District is responsible to designate and approve a list of authorized depository institutions based on their evaluation of each financial institution.

Cash may consist of demand deposits and temporary investments in the form of certificates of deposit held at financial institutions. For purposes of the statement of cash flows, the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District considers highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

5. **CONCENTRATION OF CUSTODIAL CREDIT RISK**

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be recovered. Although the District does not have a formal policy regarding custodial credit risk, NJSA 17:9-41 t seq. requires that the governmental units shall deposit public funds in public depositories protected from loss under the provisions of the Governmental Unit Deposit Protection Act (GUDPA). GUDPA is a supplemental insurance program set forth by the New Jersey Legislature to protect the deposits of local government agencies. The program is administered by the Commissioner of the NJ Department of Banking and Insurance. Under the Act, the first \$250,000 of governmental deposits in each insured depository is protected by FDIC. Funds owned by the District in excess of FDIC insured amounts are protected by GUDPA. As of June 30, 2024, the District's bank balance of \$1,824,091 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Insured by FDIC	\$ 1,824,091
Uninsured and collateralized under GUDPA by pledging financial institutions	
	<u>\$ 1,824,091</u>

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

5. CONCENTRATION OF CUSTODIAL CREDIT RISK (CONTINUED)

The District bought three CD's on the open market which resulted in an unrecognized decrease in value. The District intends on holding on to each until maturity.

6. DEFERRED COMPENSATION SALARY ACCOUNT

The District offers its employees a Deferred Compensation Plan in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457, which has been approved by the Director of the Division of Local Government Services. The Plan, available to all full time employees at their option, permits employees to defer a portion of their salary to future years. The deferred compensation is not available to participants until termination, retirement, death or unforeseeable emergency.

7. PENSION PLANS

Public Employees' Retirement System

Description of Plan - The State of New Jersey, Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by the State of New Jersey, Division of Pensions and Benefits (the Division). For additional information about PERS, please refer to Division's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR), which can be found. This report may be obtained online at <https://www.nj.gov/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml>.

The District does not and is not required to follow generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and, as such, does not follow GASB requirements with respect to the recording of pension liabilities and deferred outflows/inflows of resources on its balance sheets. Therefore, the following information is provided for disclosure purposes only and is not reflected in the financial statements of the District.

Service retirement benefits of 1/55th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tiers 1 and 2 members upon reaching age 60 and to tier 3 members upon reaching age 62. Service retirement benefits of 1/60th of final average salary for each year of service credit is available to tier 4 members upon reaching age 62 and tier 5 members upon reaching age 65. Early retirement benefits are available to tiers 1 and 2 members before reaching age 60, tiers 3 and 4 with 25 years or more of service credit before age 62, and tier 5 with 30 years or more of service credit before age 65. Benefits are reduced by a fraction of a percent for each month that a member retires prior to the age at which a member can receive full early retirement benefits in accordance with their respective tier. Tier 1 members can receive an unreduced benefit from age 55 to age 60 if they have at least 25 years of service. Deferred retirement is available to members who have at least 10 years of service credit and have not reached the service retirement age for the respective tier. The vesting and benefit provisions are set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A. PERS provides retirement, death and disability benefits. All benefits vest after ten years of service.

The following represents the membership tiers for PERS:

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

7. PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Public Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

<u>Tier</u>	<u>Definition</u>
1	Members who are enrolled prior to July 1, 2007.
2	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after July 1, 2007 and prior to November 2, 2008.
3	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after November 2, 2008 and prior to May 22, 2010.
4	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after May 22, 2010 and prior to June 28, 2011.
5	Members who were eligible to enroll on or after June 28, 2011.

Basis of Presentation - The employer and nonemployer allocations and the schedule of pension amounts by employer and nonemployer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of PERS, its participating employers or the State as a nonemployer contributing entity. Accordingly, they do not purport to be a complete presentation of the financial position or changes in financial position of PERS or the participating employers. The following disclosures were prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. Such preparation requires management of PERS to make a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reported amounts. Due to the inherent nature of these estimates, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Contributions - The contribution policy is set by N.J.S.A. 43:15A and requires contributions by active members and contributing employers. Plan member and employer contributions may be amended by State of New Jersey legislation. The PERS member total contribution rate as of July 1, 2023 was 7.5% of base salary. The District employee's contributions for the year ended June 30, 2024 were \$41,242. Employers in PERS are required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate which includes funding for cost-of-living adjustments, noncontributory death benefits, and post-retirement medical premiums. The PERS employer rate due in 2023 is 17.11% of covered payroll. The District is billed annually for its normal contribution plus any accrued liability. These contributions were paid by the District and equal to the required contributions for 2023. The District's contributions to PERS for the years ended June 30, 2024, and 2023 were \$74,496 and \$50,033 respectively.

Components of Net Pension Liability - At June 30, 2024, the District's proportionate share of the PERS net pension liability was \$783,690. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2023. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on the District's actual contributions to the plan relative to the total of all participating employers' contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023. The District's proportion measured as of June 30, 2024 was 0.005411% which was an increase of 0.00161% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023.

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources - At June 30, 2024, the District's proportionate share of PERS pension expense, calculated by the plan as of the June 30, 2023 measurement date was \$16,898. The District's deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources were from the following sources:

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

7. PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Public Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 7,493	\$ 3,203
Changes of assumptions	1,722	47,495
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	3,609	
Changes in proportion	322,848	350,574
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	74,496	
Total	<u>\$ 410,168</u>	<u>\$ 401,272</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>PERS</u>
2024	\$ (31,012)
2025	(50,469)
2026	(31,499)
2027	42,232
2028	4,148
Thereafter	
Total	<u>\$ (66,600)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions - The total pension liability for the June 30, 2024 measurement date was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2023. This actuarial valuation used the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods in the measurement:

	<u>PERS</u>
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%
Salary Scale (Based on Years of Service):	2.75%-6.55%
Inflation Rate – Price	2.75%
Inflation Rate – Wage	3.25%

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

7. **PENSION PLANS (Continued)**

Public Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

Pre-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Employee mortality table with an 82.2% adjustment for males and 101.4% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Post-retirement mortality rates were based on the Pub-2010 General Below-Median Income Healthy Retiree mortality table with a 91.4% adjustment for males and 99.7% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Disability retirement rates used to value disabled retirees were based on the Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree mortality table with a 127.7% adjustment for males and 117.2% adjustment for females, and with future improvement from the base year of 2010 on a generational basis. Mortality improvement is based on Scale MP-2021.

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued) - The actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

In accordance with State statute, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments (7.00% at June 30, 2023) is determined by the State Treasurer, after consultation with the Directors of the Division of Investment and Division of Pensions and Benefits, the board of trustees and the actuaries. The long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic rates of return for each major asset class included in PERS's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2023 are summarized in the following table:

PERS

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
U.S. Equity	28.00%	8.98%
Non-U.S. Developed Markets Equity	12.75%	9.22%
International Small Cap Equity	1.25%	9.22%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.50%	11.13%
Private Equity	13.00%	12.50%
Real Estate	8.00%	8.58%
Real Assets	3.00%	8.40%
High Yield	4.50%	6.97%
Private Credit	8.00%	9.20%
Investment Grade Credit	7.00%	5.19%
Cash Equivalents	2.00%	3.31%
U.S. Treasuries	4.00%	3.31%
Risk Mitigation Strategies	3.00%	6.21%
Total	100.00%	

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

7. PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Public Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

Discount Rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00% as of June 30, 2023. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current member contribution rates and that contributions from employers and the nonemployer contributing entity will be based on 100% of the actuarially determined contributions for the State employer and 100% of actuarially determined contributions for the local employers. Based on those assumptions, the plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on plan investments was applied to all projected benefit payments in determining the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Collective Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the collective net pension liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above, as well as what the collective net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.00%)	Current Discount (7.00%)	1% Increase (8.00%)
District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	\$ 1,028,799	\$ 783,690	\$ 587,301

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Assets - Detailed information about each pension plan's fiduciary net Assets is available in the separately issued New Jersey Division of Pension and Benefits financial report. Information on where to obtain the report is indicated at the beginning of this note.

8. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

General Information about the OPEB Plan - The State Health Benefit Local Government Retired Employees Plan (the Plan) is a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan with a special funding situation. It covers employees of local government employers that have adopted a resolution to participate in the Plan. The plan meets the definition of an equivalent arrangement as defined in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for the Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (GASB Statement No. 75); therefore, assets are accumulated to pay associated benefits. For additional information about the Plan, please refer to the State of New Jersey (the State), Division of Pensions and Benefits' (the Division) Comprehensive Annual Financial Report (CAFR), which can be found at <https://www.state.nj.us/treasury/pensions/financial-reports.shtml>.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

8. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Continued)

The Plan provides medical and prescription drug to retirees and their covered dependents of the employers. Under the provisions of Chapter 88, P.L. 1974 and Chapter 48, P.L. 1999, local government employers electing to provide postretirement medical coverage to their employees must file a resolution with the Division. Under Chapter 88, local employers elect to provide benefit coverage based on the eligibility rules and regulations promulgated by the State Health Benefits Commission. Chapter 48 allows local employers to establish their own age and service eligibility for employer paid health benefits coverage for retired employees. Under Chapter 48, the employer may assume the cost of postretirement medical coverage for employees and their dependents who: 1) retired on a disability pension; or 2) retired with 25 or more years of service credit in a State or locally administered retirement system and a period of service of up to 25 years with the employer at the time of retirement as established by the employer; or 3) retired and reached the age of 65 with 25 or more years of service credit in a State or locally administered retirement system and a period of service of up to 25 years with the employer at the time of retirement as established by the employer; or 4) retired and reached age 62 with at least 15 years of service with the employer. Further, the law provides that the employer paid obligations for retiree coverage may be determined by means of a collective negotiations agreement.

In accordance with Chapter 330, P.L. 1997, which is codified in N.J.S.A 52:14-17.32i, the State provides medical and prescription coverage to local police officers and firefighters, who retire with 25 years of service or on a disability from an employer who does not provide postretirement medical coverage. Local employers were required to file a resolution with the Division in order for their employees to qualify for State-paid retiree health benefits coverage under Chapter 330. The State also provides funding for retiree health benefits to survivors of local police officers and firefighters who die in the line of duty under Chapter 271, P.L.1989.

Pursuant to Chapter 78, P.L. 2011, future retirees eligible for postretirement medical coverage who have less than 20 years of creditable service on June 28, 2011 will be required to pay a percentage of the cost of their health care coverage in retirement provided they retire with 25 or more years of pension service credit. The percentage of the premium for which the retiree will be responsible will be determined based on the retiree's annual retirement benefit and level of coverage.

Special Funding Situation - The District is considered to be in a special funding situation as defined by GASB Statement No 75 and the State is treated as a nonemployer contributing entity. Since the District does not contribute under this legislation directly to the plan, there is no net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources to report in the financial statements of the District related to this legislation. However, the notes to the financial statements of the District must disclose the portion of the nonemployer contributing entities' total proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability that is associated with the District.

Basis of Presentation – The schedule of employer and nonemployer allocations and the schedule of OPEB amounts by employer and nonemployer (collectively, the Schedules) present amounts that are considered elements of the financial statements of its participating

Basis of Presentation (Continued)

3.25% to 16.25% based on years of service

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

8. **POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Continued)**

Net OPEB Liability (Continued)

Mortality:	
PERS	Pub-2010 General classification headcount weighted mortality with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021
PFRS	Pub-2010 Safety classification headcount weighted mortality with fully generational mortality improvement projections from the central year using Scale MP-2021

* Salary increases are based on years of service within the respective plan.

Actuarial assumptions used in the July 1, 2022 valuation were based on the results of the PFRS and PERS experience studies prepared for July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2021.

100% of active members are considered to participate in the Plan upon retirement.

Discount Rate - The discount rate for June 30, 2023 was 3.65%. This represents the municipal bond return rate as chosen by the State. The source is the Bond Buyer Go 20-Bond Municipal Bond Index, which includes tax-exempt general obligation municipal bonds with an average rating of AA/Aa or higher. As the long-term rate of return is less than the municipal bond rate, it is not considered in the calculation of the discount rate, rather the discount rate is set at the municipal bond rate.

Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to changes in the discount rate -

The following presents the collective net OPEB liability of the participating employers as of June 30, 2024, respectively, calculated using the discount rate as disclosed above as well as what the total nonemployer OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

June 30, 2023		
At 1.00% Decrease 2.65%	At Discount Rate 3.65%	At 1.00% Increase 4.65%
\$ 17,382,355,978	15,006,539,477	13,095,561,553

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

8. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Continued)

Sensitivity of Total Nonemployer OPEB Liability to changes in the healthcare trend rate -
The following presents the collective net OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023, calculated using the healthcare trend rate as disclosed above as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it was calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1- percentage point lower or 1- percentage point higher than the current rate:

June 30, 2023		
	Healthcare Cost	
<u>1.00% Decrease</u>	<u>Trend Rate</u>	<u>1.00% Increase</u>
\$ 12,753,792,805	15,006,539,477	17,890,743,651

OPEB Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB - The District's proportionate OPEB expense, as of June 30, 2024 was \$(121,373). The District had proportionate deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 7,585	\$ 44,665
Changes of assumptions	21,305	46,491
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments		27
Changes in proportion	<u>312,286</u>	<u>1,087,130</u>
Total	<u>\$ 341,176</u>	<u>\$ 1,178,313</u>

Additional Information – The following is a summary of the collective balances of the local group at June 30, 2024:

	6/30/2023	6/30/2022
Collective Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 2,635,934,069	\$ 2,993,464,316
Collective Deferred Inflows of Resources	8,319,630,129	8,504,994,107
Collective Net OPEB Liability	15,006,539,477	16,149,595,478
District's Portion	0.001096%	0.000941%

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

8. POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (Continued)

Additional Information (Continued)

The collective amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year	OPEB
2024	\$ (1,702,483,126)
2025	(1,394,440,795)
2026	(754,368,466)
2027	(353,621,247)
2028	(713,799,887)
Thereafter	<u>(764,982,539)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (5,683,696,060)</u>

9. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Per confirmation by the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District's legal counsel, there are no pending litigations, claims, assessments, unasserted claims, or contingent liabilities against the District, which are considered material.

10. ACCRUED SICK AND VACATION BENEFITS

In February 2012, the Board approved the District to pay all unused sick and vacation time earned by eligible employees and subsequently revised the Board policy to no longer allow sick and vacation benefits to vest thereon.

11. SURETY BONDS

A crime policy blanket bond in the amount of \$100,000 was maintained covering all district personnel handling cash with a \$10,000 deductible.

12. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Soil Conservation District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets, errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

Property and Liability Insurance

The District maintains commercial insurance coverage for property, liability, and employee dishonesty. Adequacy of insurance coverage is the responsibility of the District.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

13. **NEW JERSEY UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION INSURANCE**

The District covers its employees under the New Jersey Unemployment Trust Fund by the "contributions" method. Under this method, a contribution rate is established annually for the District share of unemployment tax. This rate is based on cost experience for all government employers.

14. **REQUEST FOR AUTHORIZATION**

All storm water discharge associated with construction activity within the state of New Jersey incurs a fee payable to "Treasurer – State of New Jersey ". A portion of the fee is due to the New Jersey department of Environmental Protection, the remaining is split 70% and 30% to the district and State Soil Conservation committee, respectively.

15. **RESERVE FOR HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFITS**

The District has established a Health Insurance Benefit Reserve with a balance of \$70,000 as of June 30, 2024.

16. **UNEARNED REVENUE**

Unearned Revenue represents restricted revenue that has been received but not yet earned. District Management reviews the status of Unearned Revenue on an ongoing basis. As of June 30, 2024, the District had unearned revenue of \$181,072 for the NACD Technical Assistance grant and NJDA Animal Waste Management grant.

17. **NACD-TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE**

On March 28, 2019, the District entered into an agreement with the National Association of Conservation Districts (NACD) to increase the technical assistance for the purpose of improving community conditions of natural resources. Funds are to be received by the District in quarterly installments and expended thereafter. As of June 30, 2024, and 2023, the District had unexpended NACD grant proceeds of \$81,072 and \$39,698, respectively.

18. **USDA-NRCS CIVIL ENGINEERING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE**

On November 2, 2019, the District entered into an agreement with the National Resources Conservation Service to provide civil engineering technical assistance for the southern field offices. The District shall be reimbursed for allowable costs incurred as a result of the services provided for an amount not to exceed \$234,178. As of June 30, 2024, the District had no amount due from the NRCS.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

19. **NACD URBAN & COMMUNITY**

On June 26, 2023, the District entered into an agreement with the National Association of Conservation Districts (NACD) for the purpose of Identifying and Assessing Urban Agriculture Needs and Concerns of Atlantic County and Cape May County. Funds are to be received by the District in quarterly installments and expended thereafter. As of June 30, 2024, the District had received and expended NACD grant proceeds of \$10,000.

20. **NRCS CONSERVATION PLANNER**

On September 6, 2023, the District entered into an agreement with the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), to provide and increase the technical assistance for landowners in the NRCS Hackettstown, Frenchtown, and Woodstown field offices. Funds are to be received by the District in five yearly installments and expended thereafter. As of June 30, 2024, the District had received \$47,218 and expended \$120,695, resulting in a receivable of \$73,477.

21. **NRCS CTA**

On June 10, 2023, the District entered into an agreement with the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) to provide and increase the technical assistance to the landowners in the NRCS southern field offices (Vineland & Woodstown Field offices) on a full-time basis and to plan and install conservation practices according to NRCS program policy, standards, and specifications. Funds are to be received by the District in five yearly installments and expended thereafter. As of June 30, 2024, the District had received \$67,702 and expended \$67,774, resulting in a receivable of \$72.

22. **NJDA ANIMAL WASTE MANAGEMENT**

On November 1, 2023, the District entered into an agreement with the State of New Jersey Department of Agriculture for development assistance and implementation for Atlantic, Cape May, Cumberland, & Salem Counties. Funds are to be received by the District in one installment and expended thereafter. As of June 30, 2024, the District had received grant proceeds of \$100,000, which is reflected as unearned revenue.

23. **RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

On occasion, certain activities related to the land development industry may be provided by Board Supervisors as a professional service to a developer. In such cases, the applicable Board Supervisor recuses him, or herself, from any decisions concerning these applications. The NJ State Soil Conservation Committee approves appointments of all Board Supervisors.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

24. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF FINANCIAL ASSETS

The District has \$1,896,736 of financial assets available within one year of the statement of financial position date to meet cash needs for general operating expenditures, consisting of cash of \$1,804,405, Prepaid of \$14,697, and accounts receivable of \$77,634.

25. FIXED ASSETS

The District's fixed assets as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 was as follows:

	<u>6/30/2024</u>	<u>6/30/2023</u>
Building & Improvements	\$ 1,245	\$ 1,245
Office Equip. & Furniture	25,368	20,741
Vehicles	158,010	99,269
Computer System	12,694	5,382
Total at Historical Cost	<u>197,317</u>	<u>126,637</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(94,355)</u>	<u>(79,862)</u>
Fixed Assets, Net	<u>\$ 102,962</u>	<u>\$ 46,775</u>

26. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

There were no material events between June 30, 2024, and September 30, 2024, affecting the financial status of the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District.

End of Notes to Financial Statements

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF BUDGET VERSUS ACTUAL REVENUE & EXPENDITURES -
ALL FUNDS COMBINED
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024
(With Summarized Information as of June 30, 2023)

	Budget	Modified Budget	Actual	Under (Over) Budget
<u>Revenues</u>				
County	\$ 25,000	\$ 25,000	\$ 25,000	\$
Interest	27,700	27,700	62,740	(35,040)
Professional Service	30,000	30,000	5,395	24,605
Soil Erosion Fees	420,000	420,000	537,306	(117,306)
State	20,000	20,000	14,350	5,650
Miscellaneous	500	500	3,391	(2,891)
Employee Health Contribution	28,500	28,500		28,500
NACD TA Grant	20,000	20,000	58,828	(38,828)
Urban & Community Cons Grant	10,000	10,000	10,000	-
NRCS CTA Grant	80,000	80,000	67,774	12,226
USDA Cons Planner & Data Entry	343,080	343,080	120,695	222,385
NJDA Animal Waste Management	100,000	100,000		100,000
Reserves	280,410	280,410		280,410
Total Revenue	\$ 1,385,190	\$ 1,385,190	\$ 905,479	\$ 479,711

	Budget	Modified Budget	Actual	Under (Over) Budget
<u>Expenditures</u>				
Capital Acquisitions	\$ 75,000	\$ 75,000	\$ 75,347	\$ (347)
Conservation and Education	7,000	7,000	2,833	4,167
NJDA MOA BMP Financial Assist.	60,000	60,000		
Dues	2,590	2,590	2,360	230
Equipment Rentals	1,350	1,350	825	525
Insurance	287,950	287,950	148,727	139,223
Office Supplies	6,000	6,000	2,934	3,066
Postage	2,000	2,000	1,518	482
Communications	4,000	4,000	3,790	210
Professional Development	45,000	45,000	53,424	(8,424)
Board Meetings & Training	2,000	2,000	3,552	(1,552)
Professional Fees	31,200	31,200	12,238	18,962
Vehicle	7,500	7,500	6,953	547
Salaries and Wages	676,800	676,800	572,163	104,637
Payroll Taxes/Benefits	51,850	51,850	43,273	8,577
PERS - Annual contribution (Note 8)	72,250	72,250	74,496	(2,246)
Reimbursable SSCC	23,700	23,700		23,700
Miscellaneous	1,000	1,000	3,676	(2,676)
Tuition Reimbursement Interns	3,000	3,000	2,250	750
Refund SE&SC Fees	25,000	25,000		25,000
	\$ 1,385,190	\$ 1,385,190	1,010,359	\$ 314,831

Reconciliation to the Statement of Activities
and Changes in Net Assets:

Depreciation

14,494

Fixed Asset Additions

(70,681)

Total Expenditures - to Exhibit B

\$ 954,172

SCHEDULES

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Federal Funding Department/ Pass-through Grantor	Federal Program	Federal CFDA Number	State Account No./ Pass Through Number	Grant Period		Grant Award Amount		Balance July 1, 2023			Balance June 30, 2024		
				From	To	Local Match	Federal	(Accounts Receivable)	Unearned Revenue	Cash Receipts	Amount of Expenditures	(Accounts Receivable)	Unearned Revenue
National Resource Conservation Services:													
Passed-Through the National Assoc. of Conservation Districts	NACD Technical Assist. - Grant III	N/A	TA2020-22	4/1/20	Completion	\$ 53,462	\$ 210,194	\$	\$ 39,698	\$ 100,202	\$ (58,828)	\$	\$ 81,072
	NACD Urban and Community Conservation Grant	N/A	UAC 2023	7/1/23	9/30/23	2,500	10,000			10,000	(10,000)		
Passed-Through the USDA	NRCS-ADS-093: Conservation Planner	10.902 10.912 10.924	NR232B29	9/30/23	9/30/28		1,891,313			47,218	(120,695)	(73,477)	
	NRCS-ADS-093: CTA	10.902	NR232B29	6/10/23	7/1/28	149,908	449,724			67,702	(67,774)	(72)	
								\$	\$ 39,698	\$ 225,122	\$ (257,297)	\$ (73,549)	\$ 81,072

The Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District expended less than \$750,000 in federal and state assistance, it is not subject to federal audit requirements.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

State Grantor/Program Title	Project Number	Award	Grant Period		Balance July 1, 2023		Cash Receipts	Amount of Expenditures	Balance June 30, 2024	
			From	To	(Accounts Receivable)	Unearned Revenue			(Accounts Receivable)	Unearned Revenue
State of New Jersey:										
Department of Agriculture:										
Animal Waste Management Plan Outreach, Development Asst., and Implentation Plan	100-010-3330-095-6130	\$ 100,000	11/1/23	12/1/25	\$	\$	\$ 100,000	\$	\$	\$ 100,000
					\$	\$	\$ 100,000	\$	\$	\$ 100,000

The Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District expended less than \$750,000 in federal and state assistance, it is not subject to federal audit requirements.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

None

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

Status of Prior Year Recommendations

In accordance with governmental auditing standards, our procedures include a review of the prior year's recommendations and resulted in this conclusion:

There were no prior year findings.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2024

COMMENTS

Administrative Practices and Procedures

Purchases shall be in conformance with the State Public Contracts Law for securing formal bids on purchases in excess of \$17,500 and on Quotations are required to be sought for purchases over \$2,625, where it is possible to solicit more than one quotation. If there is a reason why quotations are not solicited, a brief explanation regarding this should be documented and included in the District minutes. For purchases, which are unusual or not routine in nature, a policy should be adopted addressing such purchases. Any suggested policy should be reviewed with the solicitor. In addition, when making purchases utilizing the state contract system, the award of such a contract shall be authorized by a resolution of the Board of Supervisors as required by **N.J.A.C. 5:34-1.2**. No exceptions were noted.

Chapter 251 fees collected appear to be in accordance with the adopted fee schedule.

Revenues and receipts were properly recorded within the District's accounting records.

The District made deposits within the required 5 business days.

According to the **Financial Accounting Manual for New Jersey Soil Conservation Districts**, all checks of \$1,000 or more must have two signatures, at least one of which shall be the District chairman. No exceptions were noted with regard to the required signatures.

The Internal Revenue Service regulations require that Form 1099-M be filed for each unincorporated person to whom at least \$600 for services was paid. No exceptions were noted.

Purchases were made with the proper authorizations.

Financial Planning, Accounting and Reporting

In August 2015, a revised **Financial Accounting Manual for New Jersey Soil Conservation Districts** was adopted by the NJ State Soil Committee, which contained a new uniform budget format. The 2023-24 District budget was presented in an acceptable format, as prescribed by the revised financial accounting manual.

CAPE-ATLANTIC SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT

COMMENTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

FOR THE YEAR JUNE 30, 2024

In accordance with the **Financial Accounting Manual for New Jersey Soil Conservation Districts**, the accounting period used by all Soil Conservation Districts is to be the same as that of the State of New Jersey. Accordingly, the Cape-Atlantic Soil Conservation District maintains its records on a June 30 fiscal year basis.

The Chapter 251 Reserve Fund Balance shall be evaluated annually by the District Board to determine its adequacy based on the Chapter 251 workload obligations remaining to be completed. Districts have the ability to assess additional fees beyond the initial fees received following the exhaustion of the original fees received. Once the district is able to determine the amount of money on hand for each individual file a total will be calculated at the end of each fiscal year during the audit. This total amount of all funds for each 251 project will determine the reserve needed by each district. The district should have as a target at the end of each fiscal year of having close to 100% of the restricted reserves for 251 projects to complete those projects still active. Anything less than 110% for this purpose serves as a warning that reserves may not be sufficient to complete projects as additional fees for projects may not be collected or additional inspections are needed requiring additional funds. The District has met the reserve requirement between 100 and 110%.

RECOMMENDATIONS

NONE

APPRECIATION

We wish to express our appreciation for the assistance and courtesies rendered to us by the officials during the course of the audit.

Should any questions arise as to our comments, please do not hesitate to call us.